# Preparation for Industrial Careers in Mathematical Sciences (PIC Math)

Michael Dorff

Brigham Young University





PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

# How would you solve this research problem?

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

# How would you solve this research problem?

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# Another data science problem from industry:

**Background:** The Field Museum is the science museum in Chicago. They implemented a crowdsourcing project designed to classify a large sample of microscopic plants, and obtained hundreds of thousands of pieces of data. While most of the crowdsourced data were usable, some were not.



Sample Problems

PIC Math

**Background:** The Field Museum is the science museum in Chicago. They implemented a crowdsourcing project designed to classify a large sample of microscopic plants, and obtained hundreds of thousands of pieces of data. While most of the crowdsourced data were usable, some were not.



**Problem:** Come up with criteria for determining what data are usable and what data should be rejected.

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

31G Partners

# Imagine a course based on solving such problems

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

 ${\sf Results}$ 

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# Imagine a course based on solving such problems

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# Imagine a course based on solving such problems

#### A course that

has students doing ugrad research

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

**BIG Partners** 

# Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry
- can involve 1st and 2nd year undergraduates

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- ▶ has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry
- can involve 1st and 2nd year undergraduates
- ▶ is interdisciplinary

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry
- can involve 1st and 2nd year undergraduates
- is interdisciplinary
- involves students improving their teamwork skills

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Resul

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry
- can involve 1st and 2nd year undergraduates
- ▶ is interdisciplinary
- involves students improving their teamwork skills
- ▶ involves students improving their communication skills

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Resul

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Imagine a course based on solving such problems

- has students doing ugrad research
- integrates ugrad research into the math curriculum
- connects ugrad research with industry
- can involve 1st and 2nd year undergraduates
- ▶ is interdisciplinary
- involves students improving their teamwork skills
- ▶ involves students improving their communication skills

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employer have said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

This is a national program that is funded by NSF.

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

This is a national program that is funded by NSF.

#### **Components:**

- summer 3-day faculty training workshop
- spring semester course for students
- student research conference

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problem

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

# Participation data (2014 – 16)

▶ 107 faculty members

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

What employers have said

PIC Math

**BIG Partners** 

## Participation data (2014 – 16)

- ▶ 107 faculty members
- ▶ 101 U.S. universities/colleges
  - ▶ in 32 states and D.C.
  - ▶ 14 PhD, 23 MS/MA, 63 BS/BA, 1 Associates degree
  - ▶ 10 HSIs and 6 HBCUs

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Participation data (2014 – 16)

- ▶ 107 faculty members
- ▶ 101 U.S. universities/colleges
  - ▶ in 32 states and D.C.
  - ▶ 14 PhD, 23 MS/MA, 63 BS/BA, 1 Associates degree
  - ▶ 10 HSIs and 6 HBCUs
- over 1400 undergraduate students
  - ▶ 40% female
  - ▶ 21% underrepresented ethnic groups

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Participation data (2014 – 16)

- ▶ 107 faculty members
- ▶ 101 U.S. universities/colleges
  - in 32 states and D.C.
  - ▶ 14 PhD, 23 MS/MA, 63 BS/BA, 1 Associates degree
  - 10 HSIs and 6 HBCUs
- over 1400 undergraduate students
  - ▶ 40% female
  - ▶ 21% underrepresented ethnic groups
- ▶ 147 research papers co-authored by undergraduates
- over 150 conference presentations by undergraduates

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# Participation data (2014 - 16)

- ▶ 107 faculty members
- ▶ 101 U.S. universities/colleges
  - ▶ in 32 states and D.C.
  - ▶ 14 PhD, 23 MS/MA, 63 BS/BA, 1 Associates degree
  - 10 HSIs and 6 HBCUs
- over 1400 undergraduate students
  - ▶ 40% female
  - ▶ 21% underrepresented ethnic groups
- ▶ 147 research papers co-authored by undergraduates
- over 150 conference presentations by undergraduates
- over 100 industrial partners have provided research problems and consultants

#### **Student comments:**

#### PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employer have said

PIC Math

► Female student at SUNY Geneseo: "This was the first experience I had ever had with real world math, and although at times it was a little bit messy, I feel I gained so many valuable skills in problem solving and working with a team. This opportunity was truly a stepping-stone for my career in mathematics."

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers nave said

PIC Math

► Female student at SUNY Geneseo: "This was the first experience I had ever had with real world math, and although at times it was a little bit messy, I feel I gained so many valuable skills in problem solving and working with a team. This opportunity was truly a stepping-stone for my career in mathematics."

▶ Male student at Winona State Univ: "In the PIC course we struggled a lot just getting the data to a useable status which has taught me to never expect anything to be nice and pretty. In the PIC course we worked as a team while you set deadlines that may or may not have been realistic. That is exactly the same scenario in my job now."

Michael Dorff
Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers nave said

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Matr

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partner

# Student comments (cont):

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

#### Student comments (cont):

Male student at Univ of Pittsburgh: "I whole-heartedly believe that Math 1103 [PIC Math] better prepared me for my career in engineering than any other single course I took at Pitt."

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## Student comments (cont):

- Male student at Univ of Pittsburgh: "I whole-heartedly believe that Math 1103 [PIC Math] better prepared me for my career in engineering than any other single course I took at Pitt."
- ▶ Female student at Virgina State Univ (HBCU): "The PIC math helped me get my first job. The experience of successfully working in groups, and problem solving were key components in my interview. When asked about leading, and how I worked well with others, I used the PIC math as a prime example."

## **Faculty comments:**

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employer have said

PIC Math

#### Faculty comments:

▶ Elly Farnell, Kenyon College: "Students in my courses have now gained valuable experience in team-based research on open-ended problems that have an immediate impact in a real-world setting. Two teams of students have published their work in SIURO, and the students and I have given talks on campus to the broader community and to the Parents Advisory Council, which ultimately led to a feature article on the school webpage."

PIC Math
Michael Dorff

PIC Math

 ${\sf Results}$ 

Vhat employers ave said

PIC Math

BIG Partnei

▶ Elly Farnell, Kenyon College: "Students in my courses have now gained valuable experience in team-based research on open-ended problems that have an immediate impact in a real-world setting. Two teams of students have published their work in SIURO, and the students and I have given talks on campus to the broader community and to the Parents Advisory Council, which ultimately led to a feature article on the school webpage."

▶ Tom Wakefield, Youngstown State Univ: "The students were so committed to the project and excited to work on a problem with practical implications that they continued to meet with the YPD over the summer as the YPD trained the officers in the implementation of the students' recommended beats. The new beats went into effect in January 2016."

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

 ${\sf Results}$ 

What employer nave said

PIC Math

BIG Partnei

# Commercial break . . .

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

Commercial break . . .

What the employers have said

They want math students, because of their

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

3IG Partners

#### What the employers have said

#### They want math students, because of their

problem-solving skills

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# What the employers have said

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract
- break complicated problems into solvable small pieces

PIC Math

BIG Partners

## What the employers have said

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract
- break complicated problems into solvable small pieces
- ability to learn new things on their own

PIC Math

BIG Partners

# What the employers have said

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract
- break complicated problems into solvable small pieces
- ability to learn new things on their own
- attention to detail

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract
- break complicated problems into solvable small pieces
- ability to learn new things on their own
- attention to detail
- think of problems in a different way

- problem-solving skills
- ability to abstract
- break complicated problems into solvable small pieces
- ability to learn new things on their own
- attention to detail
- think of problems in a different way

They recommend that students should

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



#### They recommend that students should

▶ learn to code

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

#### They recommend that students should

- ▶ learn to code
- develop good communication skills

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

#### They recommend that students should

- ▶ learn to code
- develop good communication skills
- do an undergraduate research project or a summer internship

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math



Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

BIG Partners

#### They recommend that students should

- learn to code
- develop good communication skills
- do an undergraduate research project or a summer internship
- have background in another discipline (statistics, computer science, biology, chemistry, economics)

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problem

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers nave said

PIC Math



Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

This is a national program that is funded by NSF.

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

What employers

PIC Math

**PICMath** 

Preparing students for industrial careers using mathematics

PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

This is a national program that is funded by NSF.

#### Components:

- summer 3-day faculty training workshop
- spring semester course for students
- student research conference

#### **PIC Math**



Logistics:



PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers

PIC Math

What employer

PIC Math

BIG Partner





#### Logistics:

- ► 5-15 ugrads students in class
- student learn by doing (active learning)
- students work in groups
- students solve problems from industry
- course material provided
- students write a research paper and give a talk

#### Resources for teaching the course



- ► Syllabus and course schedule
- Written research problems from industry
- Videos of industry mathematicians explaining a research problem
- Videos of professors explaining the solution to a research problem
- Student papers solving the research problem
- Videos of students presenting their research

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math



Youngstown State

Students analyzed police

data and proposed new beatsthat distributed the

beats based on 2014 crime

policeworkload more equally.

University

PIC Math

#### Manhattan College

Students analyzed data from Animal Care Centers in NYC for 2012 - 2015 to identify population demographics that affect pet abandonment rates.





Over 100 industry partners have provided problems and a consultant who helps the students.

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

Over 100 industry partners have provided problems and a consultant who helps the students. These partners include:

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers nave said

PIC Math

PIC Math

**BIG** Partners

Over 100 industry partners have provided problems and a consultant who helps the students. These partners include:

- ► Field Museum of Chicago
- Coca Cola
- ► Habitat for Humanity
- Colorado Dept of Transportation
- Heart Artery and Vein Center of Fresno
- Los Alamos National Lab
- Greensboro NC Police Dept

- Massachusetts General Hospital
- City of Kansas City
- ► AIG Insurance
- National Security Technologies
- ► Applied Geographics
- ► Water Utility Group
- Sandia National Lab

#### 3-day summer faculty workshop

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problem

PIC Math

Results

What employer have said

PIC Math

# 3-day summer faculty workshop

Discussion topics:

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

**BIG Partners** 

#### Discussion topics:

- non-academic careers and internships
- types of research problems that arise in industry
- how to help students develop skills valued in industry
- guidance on developing industry connections
- preparation for spring research course
- how to mentor students in research





# Thank you!

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Results

What employers have said

PIC Math

# Thank you!

Michael Dorff

mdorff@math.byu.edu

on Twitter (@mdorff44) and Facebook

PIC Math is a program of the MAA, funded by NSF grants DMS-1345499 and DMS-1722275, and supported by SIAM

PIC Math

Michael Dorff

Sample Problems

PIC Math

Result

What employers have said

PIC Math

